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A Geno Technology, Inc. (USA) brand name

Immobilized Streptavidin Resin

(Cat. # 786-390, 786-590, 786-591, 786-592)



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INTRODUCTION

Immobilized Streptavidin Resin is designed for the affinity chromatography purifications, assay development and immunoprecipitations of proteins, antibodies and other molecules with a biotin tag. The resin consists of streptavidin coupled to 6% cross-linked agarose.

Streptavidin is a tetrameric protein and in many respects is similar to avidin except that it has no carbohydrate and has a slightly lower molecular weight of about 60kDa. The advantage of streptavidin is that the lack of carbohydrates significantly reduces the amount of non-specific binding. The solubility of streptavidin (isoelectric pH5) in aqueous buffer is much lower than avidin, but the binding to biotin is similar.

ITEMS SUPPLIED

Cat. #	Description	Size [*]
786-590	Streptavidin, Immobilized	2ml resin
786-390	Streptavidin, Immobilized	5ml resin
786-591	Streptavidin, Immobilized	10ml resin
786-592	Streptavidin, Immobilized	5 x 1ml resin ¹

* Immobilized streptavidin resin is supplied as a 50% slurry in 20% ethanol as a preservative.

¹ Supplied in a spin column format

STORAGE CONDITIONS

It is shipped at ambient temperature. Upon arrival, store refrigerated at 4°C, <u>DO NOT</u> <u>FREEZE</u>. This product is stable for 1 year at 4°C.

SPECIFICATIONS

- Biotin Binding Capacity: ≥15-30µg biotin/ml resin
- Streptavidin Density: >1mg/ml/ml packed resin
- Bead Structure: 6% cross-linked agarose

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Elution

• Elute with 8M Guanidine•HCl, pH 1.5, or

NOTE:Guanidine.HCl is a strong denaturing agent that can damage protein or molecule of interest and remove streptavidin from the resin, resulting in lower binding capacity. Consider the following options as an alternative

- Boil the beads in SDS-PAGE loading buffer, or
- Use a thiol cleavable biotinylation reagent, such as HOOK[™] NHS-S-S-Biotin (Cat. # BG-04) and elute with DTT, or
- Label target molecules with 2-iminobiotin, which binds to streptavidin at high pH (>9.5) and elutes at low pH (<4).
- Use Immobilized Monomeric Avidin (Cat. # 786-595) for gentle elution conditions.

PROTOCOL 1: BIOTINYLATED MOLECULE PURIFICATION (GRAVITY FLOW)

ADDITIONAL ITEMS

- Biotinylated protein, antibody or other molecules in solution (1-3mg biotinylated protein/ml packed resin)
- Columns (optional): G-Biosciences offers columns for a large range of resin volumes (Cat. # 786-718 to 786-724)
- Binding buffer: 1X PBS
- Elution buffer: 8M Guanidine HCl, pH 1.5

PROCEDURE

- 1. Allow the resin and reagents to equilibrate to room temperature.
- 2. Pack an appropriate volume of streptavidin resin into a column.
- 3. Equilibrate the column with 5 column volumes of binding buffer.
- Add the biotinylated antibody/protein/molecule to the column and allow it to enter the resin. Place a stopper on the bottom of the column and then apply a cap to the top of the column.
- Incubate the column at room temperature for 10 minutes.
 NOTE: If the volume of the sample is too large, then add appropriate amount, incubate for 10 minutes, drain column and repeat steps 4 and 5. Do not exceed resin's binding capacity.
- 6. Wash the column with 10 column volumes of binding buffer.
- Elute the protein with 5-10 volumes of elution buffer. Collect in 0.5-1ml fractions. Monitor protein collection with a suitable protein assay or absorbance at 280nm.
- 8. Immediately, desalt or dialyze the fractions of interest and inhibit protein precipitation by neutralizing the pH with 1M Tris, pH9.0.

PROTOCOL 2: BIOTINYLATED MOLECULE PURIFICATION (SPIN METHOD)

ADDITIONAL ITEMS

- Biotinylated protein, antibody or other molecules in solution (1-3mg biotinylated protein/ml packed resin)
- Columns (optional): G-Biosciences offers spin columns for a large range of resin volumes (Cat. # 786-718 to 786-724)
- Binding buffer: 1X PBS
- Elution buffer: 8M Guanidine HCl, pH 1.5

PROCEDURE

- 1. Allow the resin and reagents to equilibrate to room temperature.
- 2. Pack an appropriate volume of streptavidin resin into a column.
- 3. Centrifuge at 500*g* for 1 minute to remove storage buffer.
- 4. Add 1 column volume of binding buffer and centrifuge at 500*g* for 1 minute. Repeat twice more for a total of three washes.
- 5. Place the column in a new collection vial and add the sample to the column and allow it to enter the resin. Place a stopper on the bottom of the column and then apply a cap to the top of the column.
- Incubate the column at room temperature for 10 minutes.
 NOTE: If the volume of the sample is too large, then add appropriate amount, incubate for 10 minutes, drain column and repeat step 5.
- 7. Wash the column with 1 column volume of binding buffer. Centrifuge at 500*g* for 1 minute. Repeat wash step four additional times.
- 8. Elute the protein with 5-10 volumes of elution buffer. Collect in 0.5-1ml fractions. Monitor protein collection with a suitable protein assay or absorbance at 280nm.
- 9. Immediately, desalt or dialyze the fractions of interest and inhibit protein precipitation by neutralizing the pH with 1M Tris, pH9.0.

PROTOCOL 3: AFFINITY COLUMN GENERATION

ADDITIONAL ITEMS

- Biotinylated protein, antibody or other molecules in solution (1-3mg biotinylated protein/ml packed resin)
- Sample with antigen of interest
- Columns (optional): G-Biosciences offers spin columns for a large range of resin volumes (Cat. # 786-718 to 786-724)
- Binding buffer: 1X PBS
- Elution buffer: 0.1M Glycine•HCl, pH 2.8

PROCEDURE

- 1. Allow the resin and reagents to equilibrate to room temperature.
- 2. Pack an appropriate volume of streptavidin resin into a column.
- 3. Equilibrate the column with 5 column volumes of binding buffer.
- 4. Add the biotinylated antibody/protein/molecule to the column and allow it to enter the resin. Place a stopper on the bottom of the column and then apply a cap to the top of the column.
- Incubate the column at room temperature for 10 minutes.
 NOTE: If the volume of the sample is too large, then add appropriate amount, incubate for 10 minutes, drain column and repeat steps 4 and 5. Do not exceed resin's binding capacity.
- 6. Wash the column with 10 column volumes of binding buffer. The column is now ready to be used as an affinity column.
- Add the sample with the antigen of interest to the column and allow it to enter the resin. Place a stopper on the bottom of the column and then apply a cap to the top of the column.
- 8. Incubate the column at room temperature for 30 minutes or overnight at 4°C.
- 9. Wash the column with 10 column volumes of binding buffer. The column is now ready to be used as an affinity column.
- 10. Elute the antigen with 5-10 volumes of elution buffer. Collect in 0.5-1ml fractions. Monitor protein collection with a suitable protein assay or absorbance at 280nm.
- 11. Immediately, desalt or dialyze the fractions of interest into a buffer compatible for downstream applications.
- Wash the column with 10 column volumes of binding buffer before using to purify more antigen. Store in binding buffer supplemented with 0.02% sodium azide at 4°C.

PROTOCOL 4: IMMUNOPRECIPITATION OR PULL-DOWN PROCEDURE

The streptavidin resin can be used to couple biotinylated antibody or proteins to generate affinity beds for immunoprecipitation or pull down experiments respectively.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS

- Biotinylated protein, antibody or other molecules in solution (1-3mg biotinylated protein/ml packed resin)
- Columns (optional)
- Sample with antigen of interest
- Binding buffer: 1X PBS
- Elution buffer: 0.1M Glycine•HCl, pH 2.8 or boil in SDS-PAGE Sample Buffer

PROCEDURE

NOTE: The amount of antigen, capture antibody/protein, resin volume and incubation times need to be optimized for each specific system.

- 1. Allow the resin and reagents to equilibrate to room temperature.
- 2. In a 1.5-2ml centrifuge tube solubilized the antigen in 50-100µl binding buffer.
- 3. Add the biotinylated antibody or biotinylated capture molecule (i.e. protein) and adjust final volume to 200µl.
- 4. Incubate overnight with mixing at 4°C.
- Add an appropriate volume of homogenous streptavidin resin to the tube and incubate with mixing for at least 1 hour at room temperature or 4°C.
 Note: For simpler washing and elution the resin/protein mix can be transferred to a spin column (Cat. # 786-720) at this point.
- 6. Centrifuge at 2,000g for 2 minutes and remove the supernatant.
- 7. Wash the resin/protein complex with 0.5-1ml binding buffer. Centrifuge at 2,000g for 2 minutes and remove the wash. Repeat the wash step at least four more times.
- Elute the protein with 0.5-1ml elution buffer and immediately neutralize the pH with 100µl 1M Tris pH 7.5-8.5 for every 1ml elution buffer. Alternative boil the resin/protein complex in SDS PAGE Loading Buffer.

RELATED PRODUCTS

Download our Protein Purification Handbook.



http://info.gbiosciences.com/complete-protein-purification-handbook For other related products, visit our website at <u>www.GBiosciences.com</u> or contact us.

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